

Seaham
Urban District Council

ANNUAL
REPORT

FOR 1951

OF THE
HEALTH DEPARTMENT



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Urban District Council

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FOR 1951

OF THE

HEALTH DEPARTMENT

Seaham Urban District Council.

Chairman : Councillor H. OLIVER.

Chairman of the Health Committee : Councillor O. BLACKWELL

Members of the Council:

Councillor BARROW

„ BERRY
„ *BLACKWELL
„ BROWN
„ BURROWS
„ *COATES
„ CURRAN
„ CURTIS
„ *FAULKNER
„ FLACK
„ GASCOIGNE
„ GOODWIN
„ HALPIN
„ HUTTON
„ LOWERY
„ LOWES

Councillor MARRIN

„ *MORELAND.
„ McCUTCHEON
„ *OLIVER
„ *PIGG
„ *ROBINSON
„ *SMITH
„ *SPENCE
„ STOKOE
„ STRONG
„ TODD
„ THOMPSON
„ *WALLACE
„ *WEETMAN
„ WILLIAMS

* Members of Health Committee.

Officials of Health Department:

Medical Officer of Health :

WM. JAMES PEDEN, L.R.C.P.I. & L.M., L.R.C.S.I. & L.M.,
D.P.H.

Chief Sanitary Inspector—BATESON TURNER, C.R.S.I., M.S.I.A.
C.S.I.

Sanitary Inspector—Vacant.

Engineer and Surveyor—A. M. SMITH, M.I.M. & C.Y.E., A.I.A.A.

Clerk in Health Department—Miss E. LAWSON

TO THE CHAIRMAN AND MEMBERS
of the
SEAHAM URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL

Mr. Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen,

Herewith my annual report for the year 1951.

The health of the area has been quite satisfactory and there are no outstanding points to stress.

There were again no deaths from Diphtheria. The immunisation campaign, together with natural resistance, has caused a remarkable diminution in the number of cases notified. The number, in fact, notified in 1951 was six, compared with 25 in 1950. Of these six cases none was confirmed in hospital.

There were four cases of Food Poisoning notified. They were very mild and they quickly recovered.

Poliomyelitis, or Infantile Paralysis, showed no tendency to increase. Cases notified were three—paralytic and non-paralytic—of which only one case (a paralytic case) was confirmed.

Pulmonary Tuberculosis is kept in check, and we hope that in the future the dreaded disease will be eliminated. New drugs are appearing which will, no doubt, speed up these proceedings. The policy of the Council in re-housing cases is very much to be admired and generally appreciated.

One hopes that active measures will be taken in the future to diminish atmospheric pollution generally, from which Seaham will benefit.

Nothing abnormal has occurred in the Port Traffic and the rat menace has been kept under control in the area.

To the Chairman and Members of the Council, I extend my thanks for their support, and very much appreciate the help given by the staff during the year.

WM. JAMES PEDEN,

Medical Officer of Health.

GENERAL STATISTICS

(Figures in brackets refer to previous year).

Civilian Population: 25,920 (25,990).

Area: 2,467 statute acres.

Density of Population per acre: 10.5.

Number of inhabited houses: 6569 (7113).

Estimated number of separate tenancies: 7238 (7360).

Rateable value: £106,822 (£106,695).

The sum represented by a Penny rate: £401 (£416).

VITAL STATISTICS

Live Births.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
No. of Legitimate Births	238 (267)	221 (215)	459 (482)
No. of Illegitimate Births	5 (8)	7 (7)	12 (15)
Total Live Births	243 (275)	228 (222)	471 (497)

Live Birth Rate.

Live Births per 1000 estimated population: 18.17 (19.12).

Still Births.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
No. of Still Births	4 (7)	9 (4)	13 (11)

Still Birth Rate.

26.85 (21.65) per 1,000 total births.

Infantile Mortality.

Death rate of all infants under one year per 1,000 live births 21.23 (42.25).

Death rate of legitimate infants under one year per 1,000 live births 19.1 (42.25).

Death rate of illegitimate infants under one year per 1,000 live births 2.1 (nil).

DEATHS.

Total rate per 1,000 population 11.26 (10.65).

Maternal Mortality rate 2.06 (Nil).

	Male.	Female.	Total
Deaths from Whooping Cough ...	0 (1)	0 (1)	0 (2)
Deaths from Diphtheria	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
Deaths from Pulmonary T.B. ...	4 (6)	4 (5)	8 (11)
Deaths from Non-Pulmonary T.B.	1 (0)	1 (0)	2 (0)
Deaths from Syphilitic Diseases ...	1 (0)	1 (1)	2 (1)
Deaths from Other Infective and Parasitic Diseases	1 (0)	1 (0)	2 (0)
Deaths from Acute Poliomyelitis...	0 (1)	0 (0)	0 (1)
Deaths from Influenza	1 (2)	5 (6)	6 (8)
Deaths from Measles	0 (1)	0 (0)	0 (1)
Deaths from Cancer	22 (25)	24 (19)	46 (44)
Deaths from Meningococcal Infec- tions	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
Deaths from vascular lesions of nervous system	24 (26)	22 (14)	46 (40)
Deaths from Heart Diseases ...	63 (42)	38 (53)	101 (95)
Deaths from Other Diseases of Circulatory System	4 (6)	5 (3)	9 (9)
Deaths from Bronchitis	5 (6)	5 (4)	10 (10)
Deaths from Leukæmia, Aleukæmia	1 (0)	0 (1)	1 (1)
Deaths from Pneumonia and other Respiratory Diseases	5 (2)	4 (7)	9 (9)
Deaths from Diabetes	0 (1)	1 (1)	1 (2)
Deaths from Ulcer of Stomach and Duodenum	1 (2)	0 (0)	1 (2)
Deaths from Gastritis, Enteritis and Diarrhœa	0 (2)	2 (1)	2 (3)
Deaths from Nephritis & Nephrosis	2 (4)	1 (2)	3 (6)
Deaths from Premature Birth and congenital birth injuries and diseases	9 (11)	17 (8)	26 (19)
Deaths from Hyperplasia of Prostate	4 (4)	0 (0)	4 (4)
Deaths from Suicide	1 (1)	2 (0)	3 (1)
Deaths from Motor Vehicle Acci- dents and all other accidents ...	7 (6)	2 (2)	9 (8)
Deaths from Homicide and Opera- tions of War	1 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)
Deaths from all causes	157(149)	135(128)	292(277)

TABLE I.
Vital Statistics for 1951 and certain
previous years.

Year	Birth Rate	Death Rate	Infant Mortality Rate
1900	42.0	21.1	174
1910	36.4	14.8	122
1920	35.2	16.3	124
1930	23.0	10.5	80
1937	17.2	10.3	82.9
1938	16.9	10.6	66.6
1939	16.3	10.6	78
1940	18.2	12.6	56.9
1941	17.6	12.2	60.4
1942	18.1	11.3	49.8
1943	19.86	13.5	59.3
1944	20.8	11.2	73.6
1945	21.5	10.0	56.3
1946	23.4	11.1	46.1
1948	22.09	9.95	45.75
1950	19.12	10.65	42.25
1951	18.17	11.26	21.23

TABLE II.
Vital Statistics for 1950 and 1951.

	England and Wales		Smaller towns (Population 25,000-50,000)		County Rate		Seaham	
	1950	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951
Birth Rate ...	15.8	15.5	16.7	16.7	17.8	17.6	19.12	18.17
Death Rate ...	11.6	12.5	11.6	12.5	11.8	12.4	10.65	11.26
I. M. Rate ...	29.8	29.6	29.4	27.6	40	42	42.25	21.23

**SUMMARY OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES
AND TUBERCULOSIS.**

Figures for the year 1951 are herewith supplied.

TABLE III.
NOTIFIABLE DISEASES.

CASES NOTIFIED AT THE FOLLOWING AGES:—

Disease	Under 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	3-4 years	4-5 years	5-10 years	10-15 years	15-20 years	20-35 years	35-45 years	45-65 years	65 and over	Age Un- known	Ad- mitted to H'spital	Died	Total
Scarlet Fever ..	—	—	3	2	3	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0	24
Diphtheria ..	—	1	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	6	0	6
Puerperal Sepsis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	0	4
Erysipelas ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	0	0	4
Measles ..	24	74	64	102	100	176	4	1	3	—	1	—	—	1	0	549
Whooping Cough	1	10	4	5	4	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	30
Pneumonia ..	6	5	1	—	1	2	1	2	6	5	13	10	—	4	6	52
Meningitis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	0	1
Paratyphoid ...	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0	1
Dysentery ..	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	3	0	3
Oph. Neonatorum	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	1
Ac. Poliomyelitis (Paralytic)	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0	2
Ac. Poliomyelitis (Non-Paralytic)	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0	1
Food Poisoning	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	4	0	4

TABLE IV.
Monthly Notifications of Infectious Diseases during 1951.

Disease	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
Scarlet Fever ..	3	4	—	3	1	3	—	—	2	3	3	2	24
Diphtheria ..	1	—	1	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	6
Puerperal Sepsis ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	4
Erysipelas ..	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4
Measles ..	5	16	33	16	44	89	117	63	18	41	54	53	549
Whooping Cough ..	2	1	2	4	2	1	4	3	2	7	2	—	30
Pneumonia ..	16	9	5	2	2	3	1	—	3	2	5	4	52
Meningitis..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Paratyphoid ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Dysentery ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	3
Ophthal. Neonatorum	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Ac. Poliomyelitis ... (Paralytic)	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2
Ac. Poliomyelitis ... (Non-Paralytic)	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Food Poisoning ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4

TABLE V.
Infectious Disease and Tuberculosis Cases
notified during past five years.

(Figures in parenthesis indicate number of Deaths).

Disease	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
Scarlet Fever ...	58 (0)	58 (0)	24 (0)	10 (0)	24 (0)
Diphtheria ...	33 (0)	27 (0)	8 (1)	25 (0)	6 (0)
Puerperal Sepsis ...	7 (0)	1 (0)	1 (0)	1 (0)	4 (0)
Erysipelas ...	11 (0)	18 (0)	8 (0)	3 (0)	4 (0)
Meningococcal Infec'n	0 (0)	2 (0)	0 (0)	4 (0)	1 (0)
Polio-myelitis ...	7 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	9 (1)	3 (0)
Measles ...	95 (0)	637 (1)	76 (0)	855 (1)	549 (0)
Whooping Cough ...	45 (0)	163 (1)	62 (1)	195 (2)	30 (0)
Pneumonia ...	38 (0)	47 (9)	43 (15)	58 (7)	52 (6)
Food Poisoning ...	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	4 (0)
T.B.—Pulmonary ...	34 (14)	45 (14)	33 (10)	21 (11)	36 8)
T.B —Non-Pulmonary	14 (0)	8 (2)	7 (2)	6 (0)	6 (2)

TABLE VI
TUBERCULOSIS.

Age Periods	NOTIFICATIONS				DEATHS			
	Pulmonary		Non-Pulmonary		Pulmonary		Non-Pulmonary	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0-1 ..	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	—
1-5 ..	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
5-10 ..	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
10-15 ..	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
15-20 ..	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-25 ..	1	4	—	1	—	—	—	—
25-35 ..	2	4	—	—	—	1	—	—
35-45 ..	3	2	—	—	—	1	—	—
45-55 ..	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
55-65 ..	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
65 upwards	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Age Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
TOTALS ..	16	20	5	1	4	4	1	1

Herewith a few notes regarding the foregoing figures :

There were six cases of DIPHTHERIA, of which none was confirmed in hospital. This is highly satisfactory.

POLIOMYELITIS notifications were three, one of which, when investigated in hospital, proved to be poliomyelitis. There are two types of this disease, one of which is not serious and produces no paralysis and the other which does.

The number of cases of MEASLES notified was 549, compared with 855 in the previous year. This is not a serious infection, but children under school age should be carefully watched for any complications.

The remarks about CANCER last year still apply, and one hopes that in the future the increasing trend in this disease will be halted.

There were a good many deaths from HEART DISEASE mainly in old people, which was probably accounted for by the natural wear and tear of life.

There was a reduction in the number of cases of WHOOPING COUGH notified, and we hope that immunisation will develop and gain control of this infection, as it has done with Diphtheria. Again one has to be especially careful in pre-school children.

There are still some cases of TUBERCULOSIS notified, but I should think that these will be gradually reduced.

GENERAL SANITATION

- (1) **ABATEMENT OF NUISANCES.**—259 complaints have been investigated by the Sanitary Inspector and the undermentioned sanitary defects and nuisances were dealt with:—

Dwelling Houses and Schools :					
Foul Conditions	...	...	...	...	31
Structural Defects	...	...	...	...	43
Overcrowding	...	...	...	...	—
Lodging Houses	...	...	...	...	—
Dairies and Milkshops	...	...	...	...	—
Cowsheds	...	...	...	...	—
Bakehouses	...	...	...	...	—
Slaughter-Houses	...	...	...	...	—
Ashpits and Privies	...	...	...	...	—
Deposits of Refuse and Manure	...	...	...	...	3
Waterclosets	...	...	...	...	172
Defective Yard Paving	...	...	...	...	—
House Drainage :					
Defective Traps	...	...	...	...	—
No Disconnection from Sewers	...	...	...	...	—
Other Faults	...	...	...	...	76
Water Supply	...	...	...	...	—
Pigsties	...	...	...	...	—
Animals Improperly Kept	...	...	...	...	—
Offensive Trades	...	...	...	...	—
Smoke Nuisances	...	...	...	...	5
Other Nuisances	...	...	...	...	716
TOTAL					1,046

- (2) **DISINFECTION AND DISINFESTATION.**—Clothing and bedding are disinfected and disinfested at the Health Department Depot in Cornelia Terrace, by a Thresh type disinfector. For disinfection of houses, etc., after infectious diseases, Formaldehyde liquid, Vapour Tablets or Killgerm liquid disinfectants are used.

- (3) **DISINFESTATION AND ERADICATION OF BED BUGS.**—At the Depot the disinfection of bedding is done by the Thresh disinfector and, if necessary, liquid and powder disinfectants are used as detailed in previous column.

In house disinfection the most suitable disinfectant is employed, namely: (i) Powder D.D.T. (Kolium Co., and Killgerm Co.); (ii) Insecticide (Kolium, British Fumigants and Killgerm); (iii) Fumigation (Fumex, Kolium and Killgerm Sulphur Blocks and Formaldehyde). Disinfectants are supplied to adults free of charge.

- (4) **DRAINAGE AND SEWERAGE.**—There are a few isolated cases which are not on the water carriage system. Sewerage is carried out to sea at the east end of the town by the combined system. Additions are continually being made on account of housing progress, and at the present time the existing system is working efficiently.
- (5) **FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS.** — No complaints have been dealt with and further improvements have been made by the employers for the benefit of the employee. When suggestions have been made there has been no difficulty in having them carried out.
- (6) **HOUSING.**—Slow progress is made with improvements to property owing to shortage of labour and materials, but efforts are made to keep the properties in a reasonable state of repair. Overcrowding is being alleviated by the Council's rehousing programme. Families with a member suffering from Pulmonary Tuberculosis, families overcrowded and families without homes have been rehoused in Council properties. Exchanges of houses are permitted with overcrowded and non-overcrowded tenants when both are agreeable.
- (7) **MEAT AND OTHER FOODS.**—1,279 visits have been made to stores, shops and the Meat Depot for the inspection of meat and other foods.
Food Condemned :—

Beef 542½ lbs.; Pork 15 lbs.; Mutton 35½ lbs.; Sweetened Fat 40 lbs.; Sausage 2 tins & 13½ lbs.; Vienna Sausage 3 tins; Pork Luncheon Meat 206 tins & 14 lbs. 3 ozs.; Chopped Pork 2 tins & 11 lbs.; Chopped Ham 1 tin; Spam 2¾ lbs.; Ham Loaf 2 tins; Meat Cereal 2 tins; Cooked Shoulder 1 tin; Danish Pork 5 tins; Meat Roll 4 tins; Pork & Beef 4 tins; Minced Beef Loaf 5 tins; Jellied Veal 2 sts. 10 lbs. & 1 tin; Whole Chicken 1 tin; Cambridge Pork Sausage 1 tin; Chicken Fillets 1 tin; Luncheon Meat 8 tins; Pork Sausage Meat 1 tin; Rabbit 1 tin; Offal 4¾ lbs.; English Gammon 4 tins; Beef Suet 1 pkt.; Bacon 586¼ lbs.; Ham 12 lbs.; Boiled Ham 815 lbs. 2 ozs. & 1 tin; Tongue 2 tins; Saccharin Tablets 82; Sweetening Tablets 21; Cephos Tablets 92; Butter 12 lbs. 9 ozs.; Margarine 5 lbs.; Cheese 98 boxes & 81 lbs. 7 ozs.; Sugar 69 lbs.; Tea 3¾ lbs.; Eggs 179; Dried Egg 1 lb; Milk

135 tins; Cream 7 tins; Jam 35 lbs.; Lemon Curd 4 lbs.; Cherry Plums 11 tins; Pears 23 tins; Bilberries 2 lbs.; Peaches 8 tins; Damsons 9 tins; Plums 48 tins; Raspberries 8 tins; Apricots 4 tins; Greengages 2 jars; Blackberries 4 tins; Fruit Salad 14 jars; Cherries 18 tins; Tomatoes 474 tins; Beans & Tomatoes 7 tins; Beans 158 tins; Peas 70 tins; Soups 43 tins; M. & G. Powders 8 pkts.; Scotch Broth 1 tin; Tomato Juice 9 bottles; Macaroni & Cheese 1 tin; Fish 1 tin; Salmon 5 tins; Pilchards 6 tins; Brisling 4 tins; Sardines 14 tins; Crabmeat 2 tins; Tunny Fish 1 tin; Pickles 1 jar; Macaroni 5 pkts.; Sauces 26 bottles; Meat Paste 11 jars; Beetroot 7 jars; Pickled Onions 10 jars; Swiss Rolls 12; Pudding Mixture 84 pkts.; Pastry Mix 37 pkts.; Custard Powder 14 pkts.; Sponge Mixture 26 pkts.; Oats 13 pkts.; Oatcakes 68; Flour 22 pkts. & 27 lbs.; Cake Mixture 142 pkts.; Coffee 1 tin; Semolina 1 pkt. & 14½ lbs.; Minced meat 4 lbs.; Sandwich Spread 1 jar; Fruit Puddings 1; Dessert Powder 101 pkts.; Stewed Apples 10 tins; Quartered Apples 19 tins; Puree 11 tins; Grapes 1 tin; Youngberries 1 tin; Medeira Cakes 11; Slab Cake 7½ lbs.; Cream Cakes 12; Nuts 4 pkts.; Chocolate Crackers 7 lbs.; Sweets 26 lbs.; Chocolate 3 bars; Ryvita Biscuits 4 pkts.; Ovaltine Rusks 4 pkts.; Weetabix 4 pkts.; Rakusens Biscuits 5 pkts.; Ice Cream 1 large container; Quincies 2 tins; Dimi sel Cheese 47 boxes; Table Jellies 2; Soyorm 44 lbs.; Pineapple Pulp 5 tins; Bisto Gravy Salt 1 pkt.; Dates 3 boxes; Fruit Lumps 6 dozen; Grapefruit Segments 2 tins; Bananas 136 bunches.

- (8) MILK.—No complaints have been received regarding the milk supply and all retailers are now supplying milk in bottles.
- (9) FOOD AND DRUGS ACT, 1938.—There are four firms registered for the manufacture of ice cream. The factories are in a satisfactory condition and samples of ice cream taken have been found to be satisfactory. Milk samples have also been taken and found to be satisfactory. Samples taken of other commodities were also found to be satisfactory.

- (10) **PORT SANITARY AUTHORITY.** — There is no change in the administration of the Port Sanitary Authority.

Notification of illness on vessels using the Port are notified to the Custom Officials who notify the Health Department and the local doctors.

If cases of venereal disease are reported, action is also taken by the local doctors and if necessary hospital treatment is provided.

- (11) **RATS & MICE DISINFESTATION.**—A fully qualified Rodent Operative deals with all complaints, and the suggested methods of the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries are adopted.

The sewers are disinfested at half-yearly periods and no major infestations have been detected.

It is pleasing to note that there are no major infestations in the area.

- (12) **REFUSE AND SALVAGE.** — The total amount of refuse collected from April 1951 to March 1952 was 20,372 tons 5 cwts. Controlled tipping is in operation, and the tip is situated in the south-eastern part of the area and Dawdon Dene.

The collection of salvage is carried out by the Surveyor's Department, the approximate total figures being:—

	T.	C.	Q.
Paper	109	16	2
Scrap Metal	38	8	0
Non-ferrous Metals	2	12	0
Textiles	0	11	0
Bottles and Jars	0	19	0

Amount of Shipping Entering the Port during the Year.

	Number	Tonnage	Number Inspected		Number reported to be defective	Number of Vessels on which defects were remedied	Number of Vessels on which defects were found and reported to Ministry of Transport Surveyors	Number of Vessels reported as having had, or having had, during the voyage, infectious disease on board.
			By the Medical Officer of Health	By the Sanitary Inspector				
Foreign { Steamers * Motor Sailing Fishing	24	15207	—	4	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
	119	30613	—	—	"	"	"	"
	Nil	Nil	—	—	"	"	"	"
	Nil	Nil	—	—	"	"	"	"
Total Foreign ...	143	45820	—	4	"	"	"	"
Coastwise { Steamers * Motor Sailing... Fishing	970	590,076	—	15	"	"	"	"
	245	194,639	—	—	"	"	"	"
	Nil	Nil	—	—	"	"	"	"
	Nil	Nil	—	—	"	"	"	"
Total Coastwise ...	1215	784,715	—	15	"	"	"	"
Total Foreign and Coastwise	1358	830,535	—	19	"	"	"	"

* Includes mechanically propelled vessels other than steamers.

Factories Act, 1937 & 1948

1.—INSPECTIONS for purposes of provisions as to health (including inspections made by Sanitary Inspectors)

Premises (1)	M/c line No. (2)	Number on Register (3)	Number of			M/c line No. (7)
			Inspections (4)	Written notices (5)	Occupiers prosecuted (6)	
(i) Factories in which Sections 1, 2, 3, 4 and 6 are to be enforced by Local Authorities ..	1	35	95	—	—	1
(ii) Factories not included in (i) in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority	2	—	—	—	—	2
(iii) Other Premises in which Section 7 is en- forced by the Local Authority *(excluding out-workers' premises) ..	3	—	—	—	—	3
TOTAL ..	—	35	95	—	—	—

* i.e. Electrical Stations (Section 103(1)), Institutions. (Section 104) and sites of Building Operations and Works of Engineering Construction (Sections 107 and 108).

2.—CASES IN WHICH DEFECTS WERE FOUND.

Particulars (1)	M/c line No. (2)	Number of cases in which defects were found				Number of cases in which prosecu- tions were instituted (7)	M/c line No. (8)
		Found (3)	Remedied (4)	To H.M. Inspector (5)	Referred By H.M. Inspector (6)		
Want of cleanliness (S.1)...	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Overcrowding (S.2) ...	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
Unreasonable temperature (S.3) ...	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
Inadequate ventilation (S.4) ...	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Ineffective drainage of floors (S.6)	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
Sanitary Conveniences (S.7)	9	—	—	—	—	—	9
(a) Insufficient ...	10	—	—	—	—	—	10
(b) Unsuitable or defective...	11	—	—	—	—	—	11
(c) Not separate for sexes...	12	—	—	—	—	—	12
Other offences against the Act (not including offences relating to Outwork) ...	60	—	—	—	—	—	60
TOTAL...	...	—	—	—	—	—	60

